

- I.
- II. Social Construction of Race
  - A. Genes 99.9% alike
  - B. No "pure" race
    - 1. Mark Cohen (1998) - grades
  - C. Race → populations
- III. Biology of Skin Color
  - A. Affected by Vitamins
  - B. Ultraviolet light affects it
    - 1. Darker skin
      - a. needs more
      - b. absorbs slower
    - 2. Lighter skin
      - a. needs less
      - b. absorbs faster
- IV. Racial and Ethnic Group Interaction
  - A. Genocide
  - B. Expulsion or population transfer
  - C. Slavery
  - D. Colonialism
- V. Racial and Ethnic Group Interaction
  - A. Segregation
    - 1. De jure
    - 2. De facto
- VI. Racial and Ethnic Group Interaction
  - A. Acculturation
  - B. Pluralism

C. Assimilation

1. Primary
2. Secondary

VII. Racial Diversity in the U.S.: Census Data

A. 1790

1. Free white male
2. Free white female
3. Slaves
4. Other

B. 1960

1. White
2. Non-white

C. 1970

1. White
2. Black
3. Other

D. 1990

1. White
2. Black
3. American Indian, Aleut, or Eskimo
4. Asian or Pacific Islander

E. 2000

1. White
2. Black or African American
3. American Indian or Alaskan Native
4. Asian
5. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander
6. Mixed race option

VIII. Ethnic Diversity in the U.S.

A. Ethnicity versus Race

1. Ethnicity
  - a. Culture
  - b. Beliefs/Values/Traditions/et cetera
2. Race
  - a. Biological
  - b. Skin color/nose shape/et cetera

IX. U.S. Immigration

- A. First 100 years
  1. German English and Irish
- B. Mid 1900s
  1. Southern/Eastern Europe and Mexico
- C. 1996
  1. Mexico, Philippines, India, Vietnam, China
- D. 2004
  1. 1 in 10 foreign born
- E. Projected 2000-2010
  1. 35% increase Asian Pacific islander
  2. 31% increase

X. U.S. Immigration

- A. 1986
  1. Immigration and Control Act
- B. 1996
  1. Illegal Immigration Reform and Responsibility Act
- C.

XI. Theories of Race and Ethnic Relations

- A. Structural-functionalism
  1. Inequality: functional
  2. Inequality: dysfunctional

## XII. Theories of Race and Ethnic Relations

### A. Social conflict

1. Economic Competition
2. Subordination
3. Capitalists profits
4. Wealthy and powerful elites foster negative attitudes

## XIII. Theories of Race and Ethnic Relations

### A. Symbolic-interaction

1. Meanings and definitions
  - a. Derogatory terms - confirm power of language in perpetuating negative attitudes

## XIV.