

- (1) APA Citation
  - (1.1) Britta Solan
- (2) What is APA
  - (2.1) The American Psychological Association reference style
  - (2.2) Author-Date reference styles
- (3) How to quote?
  - (3.1) If quoting indirectly, the source must be acknowledged in the text by:
    - (3.1.1) (author last name, year of publication)
  - (3.2) If quoting directly:
    - (3.2.1) (page numbers are also required)
- (4) Books
  - (4.1) In Text
    - (4.1.1) Indirect - (Chunn, 1997)
    - (4.1.2) Direct - (Chunn, 1997, p.23)
  - (4.2) End of text Ref list
    - (4.2.1) Chunn, M. (1997). *Seven voices: Tales of madness and mirth*. Auckland, New Zealand: PEP.
- (5) Ranking people
- (6) Basic Principles of Social Stratification
  - (6.1) A trait of society
  - (6.2) Persists over generations
  - (6.3) Universal but variable
  - (6.4) Involves inequality and beliefs
- (7) The Caste System
  - (7.1) Ascription
  - (7.2) Birth determines ...
  - (7.3) Illegal, but elements survive
- (8) Class Systems
  - (8.1) Social stratification
    - (8.1.1) birth + individual achievement
  - (8.2) Social mobility
  - (8.3) Equal standing before the law
  - (8.4) Personal choice
  - (8.5) Meritocracy
- (9) Technological changes - Caste to Class or Meritocracy
  - (9.1) The United Kingdom
    - (9.1.1) The *three estates*: nobility, clergy, commoners
  - (9.2) Japan
    - (9.2.1) Nobility, samurai, commoners, *burakumin* (outcasts)
  - (9.3) Former Soviet Union

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- (9.3.1) Feudal estate system
- (9.3.2) Russian revolution "classless society"
- (9.3.3) *Perestroika* "restructuring"
- (9.4) China
  - (9.4.1) Economic change
  - (9.4.2) A new class system
- (10) Ideology
  - (10.1) Cultural beliefs that justify stratification
  - (10.2) Plato
    - (10.2.1) Every culture - come type of inequality "fair"
  - (10.3) Marx
    - (10.3.1) Capitalist societies keep wealth/power for a few
  - (10.4) Spencer
    - (10.4.1) "Survival of the fittest"
- (11)